

# UNIT 9 + 10

(ENGLISH 8)

## GAMMAR

### I. Phrases and clauses of purpose (cụm từ và mệnh đề chỉ mục đích)

- Để diễn tả mục đích của một việc , ta dùng

S + V + O + ***in order (not) to*** + V-bare  
***so as (not) to***

S + V + O + ***so that / in order that*** + S + ***will/would /can / could / may / might*** + V + O

Ex : He went to France . He wanted to study French .

→He went to France in order to study French .

→He went to France so that he could study French .

I got up early this morning . I didn't want to miss the first train .

→I got up early this morning so as not to miss the first train .

→I got up early this morning in order that I wouldn't miss the first train .

## EXERCISES

### A. COMBINE EACH PAIR OF SENTENCES , USING ***in order (not) to*** , ***so as (not) to*** or ***so that / in order***

***that***

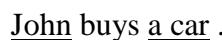
1. He always drives carefully . He doesn't want to cause accidents .
2. The boys stood on the benches . They wanted to get a better view .
3. I went to the college . I wanted to see Professor Taylor .
4. She wore warm clothes . She didn't want to get cold
5. Nam is studying very hard . He wants to keep pace with his classmates .
6. We turned out the lights . We didn't want to waste electricity .
7. He moved to the front row . He could hear the speaker better .
8. Thanh and Nga are going to Australia . They want to learn English .
9. We hurried to school . We didn't want to be late .
10. I went to see him in order that I could find what had happen .
11. You should go to bed early , then you won't be tired tomorrow .
12. Open the windows widows wide . We want to let in more light .
13. I will write to you . I want you to know my decision soon .
14. Mary hid the novel under her pillow . She didn't want her father to see it .
15. Please shut the door . I don't want the dog to go out of the house .
16. She put the meat into the oven . She wanted it to be ready for dinner .

17. They did their jobs well . They hoped the boss would increase their salary .
18. The clown took off his mask . He didn't want to frighten the children .
19. The notices are written in several languages . Everyone may understand them .
20. Leave early so that you may get home before dark .

## II. Passive form (thể bị động)

**Active form** (thể chủ động) : chủ ngữ là người hoặc vật thực hiện hành động

**Passive form** (thể bị động) : chủ ngữ chịu ảnh hưởng bởi người hoặc vật

**Active :**  John buys a car .

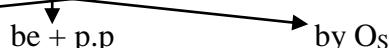
**Passive :** A car  is bought by John

### Cấu trúc câu bị động :

S + Be + V-ed / V<sub>3</sub> + by O  
(p.p)

### Cách đổi từ câu chủ động sang câu bị động :

**Active :** S + V + O

**Passive :** S<sub>O</sub>  be + p.p by O<sub>S</sub>

### Notes :

By them , by me , by her , by him , by people , by someone sẽ được bỏ đi .

Tense (dạng thì)	Active	Passive
Hiện tại đơn	S + V + O	S <sub>O</sub> + am/is/are + V-ed / V <sub>3</sub> + by O <sub>S</sub>
Hiện tại tiếp diễn	S + am/is/are + Ving	S <sub>O</sub> + am/is/are + being + V-ed / V <sub>3</sub> + by O <sub>S</sub>
Tương lai	S + will + V + O	S <sub>O</sub> + will + be + V-ed / V <sub>3</sub> + by O <sub>S</sub>
Quá khứ đơn	S + Ved / V <sub>2</sub> + O	S <sub>O</sub> + was/ were + V-ed / V <sub>3</sub> + by O <sub>S</sub>
Quá khứ tiếp diễn	S+ was / were + V-ing + O	S <sub>O</sub> + was/were + being + V-ed / V <sub>3</sub> + by O <sub>S</sub>
Hiện tại hoàn thành	S + have / has + V-ed / V <sub>3</sub>	S <sub>O</sub> + have/has + been + V-ed / V <sub>3</sub> + by O <sub>S</sub>
Modal verbs	S + can + V + O must should	S <sub>O</sub> + can + be + V-ed / V <sub>3</sub> + by O <sub>S</sub> must should

## B. CHANGE THESE SENTENCES INTO PASSIVE FORM

1. People use milk for making butter and cheese .
2. The milkman brings bottles of milk to houses .
3. Careless driving causes many accidents .
4. People speak English all over the world .
5. They teach French in this school .

6. They make a lot of beautiful toys from recycled plastic .
7. The workers clean street every day .
8. Our teacher corrects our homework .
9. They deliver the newspaper to this office twice a day .
10. We usually hold the concerts at the university .
11. No one believes his story .
12. The students are writing the lessons now .
13. Mary is cutting the cake with a sharp knife .
14. Somebody will clean the room later .
15. They should send these gifts before Christmas .
16. They will build the new bridge by the end of the year .
17. John took the book .
18. They mailed the boxes today .
19. My sister opened the two packages .
20. They built another bridge last year .
21. Mary bought a new house yesterday .
22. My uncle posted all the letters yesterday .
23. John used to visit My Cole at weekends .
24. She was doing her homework at that time .
25. My mother has made that cake .
26. Someone has sent me the flowers .
27. The scientists have studied the problem carefully .
28. People can recycle tires to make pipes or floor coverings .
29. Most students can answer this question .
30. You mustn't use this machine after 5:30 pm .
31. We should use cloth bags instead of plastic bags .
32. They grow rice in most Asian countries .
33. We will complete the project next month .
34. No one has cleaned this room for a long time .
35. How do they make candles ?
36. Please wait here while they are examining your luggage .
37. Do they give many courses in English during the summer?
38. Don't let the children tease the dog .
39. The teacher is going to tell a story .
40. You must clean the wall before you paint it .

**C. Multiple choice: Read and choose appropriate word or phrase**

1. We don't know the injured person.  
A. sterile      B. burned      C. wounded      D. unconscious
2. The cup of coffee kept her \_\_\_\_\_ all night.  
A. awake      B. alone      C. asleep      D. alive
3. Please get me a \_\_\_\_\_. He gets a bad cut in his leg.  
A. blanket      B. wheelchair      C. chart      D. scissors
4. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ the victim with blankets or coats.  
A. overcome      B. overheat      C. overheat      D. overcook
5. People use first-aid in order to \_\_\_\_\_ the victim's pain and anxiety.  
A. cure      B. treat      C. increase      D. ease
6. You should elevate the patient's feet above the level of the heart.  
A. cut      B. press      C. raise      D. decrease
7. Don't let the victim become chilled.  
A. appear hungry      B. get cold      C. fall unconscious      D. look tired
8. The victim should drink a cup of tea when \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. reviving      B. bleeding      C. fainting      D. calming down
9. The anti-tetanus injection is needed when someone gets \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. burn      B. shock      C. deep cuts      D. dog bites
10. Cool it immediately so as to minimize tissue damage.  
A. reduce      B. deepen      C. widen      D. enlarge
11. I put the heater on \_\_\_\_\_ the plants warm.  
A. keep      B. keeping      C. to keep      D. for keeping
12. Sam was trying hard \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. not to laugh      B. to not laugh      C. not laughing      D. to not laughing
13. Mrs. Miles sometimes takes a pill \_\_\_\_\_ to sleep.  
A. go      B. to go      C. going      D. for going
14. The book fell \_\_\_\_\_ the table.  
A. of      B. off      C. up      D. in
15. Leave the victim \_\_\_\_\_ flat and don't let him \_\_\_\_\_ chilled.  
A. lying / to become      B. to lie / become  
C. lying / become      D. to lie / to become
16. I forgot to thank them \_\_\_\_\_ helping me.  
A. about      B. for      C. of      D. on
17. Scale is an instrument for showing \_\_\_\_\_ people or things are.  
A. how heavy      B. how tall      C. how old      D. how high
18. She hid the present \_\_\_\_\_ the children wouldn't find it.  
A. in order to      B. so that      C. so as to      D. for

19. \_\_\_\_\_ the door, please?  
A. Will you shut B. Do you shut C. Are you shutting D. Are you going to shut

20. Make sure that the needles are sterile.  
A. unused free B. slightly clean C. straight D. free from bacteria

21. These medicines can ..... your headache.  
A. ease B. elevate C. revive D. affect

22. Calm ..... and tell me what happened.  
A. out B. down C. in D. up

23. I forgot to thank them ..... helping me  
A. about B. of C. on D. for

24. They moved to the city in order ..... well-paying jobs.  
A. get B. to get C. getting D. got

25. She was ..... for days after the accident.  
A. consciousness B. unconscious C. consciously D. conscious

26. You ..... forgot what I told you . It's very important.  
A. mustn't B. needn't C. don't have to D. can't

27. He is working very hard .....to get poor grades  
A. so as B. so that C. in order not D. so

28. "Shall I do the washing up for you?" \_\_\_\_\_  
A. I'm afraid not B. I don't think so  
C. No thanks. I can do it myself D. I'm sorry I can't

29. \_\_\_\_\_ is a long stick that someone put under their arm to help them walk when they have hurt their leg.  
A. Crutch B. Wheelchair C. Stretcher D. Bandage

30. Don't overheat the victim with blankets or coat.  
A. Make someone too hot B. make someone too cold  
C. hurt someone D. destroy someone

31. That bag looks heavy. I \_\_\_\_\_ you with it.  
A. will help B. am going to help C. am helping D. help

32. Why don't you come \_\_\_\_\_ for dinner?  
A. across B. over C. at D. down

33. Please try \_\_\_\_\_ quiet when you come home. Everyone will be asleep.  
A. be B. to be C. being D. to being

34. \_\_\_\_\_ is a long thin piece of cloth or paper used for tying round and protecting a wound.  
A. Water packs B. Bandage C. Handkerchief D. Blanket

35. They moved to the city \_\_\_\_\_ well-paying jobs.  
A. in order to get B. for getting C. in order not to get D. so that getting

36. \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of bed used for carrying the sick or injured people.  
A. Stretcher      B. Ambulance      C. Bandage      D. Crutch

37. I think I \_\_\_\_\_ home across the park.  
A. walk      B. will walk      C. am walking      D. walking

38. She covered her knees \_\_\_\_\_ a blanket.  
A. in      B. under      C. with      D. of

39. She \_\_\_\_\_ tight to the handrail.  
A. held      B. caught      C. kept      D. touched

40. I tried to cheer him \_\_\_\_\_, but he just kept staring out the window.  
A. on      B. up      C. off      D. out

#### D. Word forms

1. She was \_\_\_\_\_ for days after accident. (conscious)
2. Give the victim a cup of tea when he \_\_\_\_\_. (revival)
3. The teacher should give her students clear\_\_\_\_\_ before doing the test. (instruct)
4. You should cool the burns \_\_\_\_\_. (immediate)
5. Don't bend over suddenly because this can cause \_\_\_\_\_. (faint)
6. You should \_\_\_\_\_ the pain with ice or cold water packs. (easeful)
7. Mary is very \_\_\_\_\_ of the problems involved. (consciousness)
8. The bad cut is bleeding quite \_\_\_\_\_. (bad)
9. Two players are out of the team because of \_\_\_\_\_. (injure)
10. The nurse always \_\_\_\_\_ instruments before the operation. (sterility)
11. The nurse is giving us some first-aid \_\_\_\_\_. (instruct)
12. She is very \_\_\_\_\_ about her mother's health. (anxiety)
13. I'm tired but I'm sure a cup of coffee will \_\_\_\_\_ me. (revival)
14. How is the condition of the \_\_\_\_\_ person? (injury)
15. Traditional music is now enjoying a \_\_\_\_\_. (revive)
16. There is no serious \_\_\_\_\_ after the accident. (injure)
17. He lost a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in the accident. (bleed)
18. Cover the burned area with a thick \_\_\_\_\_ dressing. (sterilize)
19. Cool the burns \_\_\_\_\_ so as to minimize tissue damage. (immediate)
20. They always \_\_\_\_\_ surgical instrument before the operation. (sterile)
21. The heart pumps \_\_\_\_\_ around the body. (bleed)
22. Make sure that the needles are \_\_\_\_\_ (sterilize)
23. I cut my finger. It's \_\_\_\_\_ too much. (blood)
24. That disease can cause \_\_\_\_\_ in men and women. (sterile)
25. Smoking often \_\_\_\_\_ blood pressure. (elevation)
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ of water caused the dam to burst. (press)

27. "Don't worry. The baby's \_\_\_\_\_ isn't serious", the doctor said. (injure)

28. The victim who has a dog bite needs an anti-tetanus \_\_\_\_\_. (inject)

29. She held the wound \_\_\_\_\_ after putting pressure on it. (tightness)

30. Don't fall \_\_\_\_\_ while driving a car. You may cause an accident. (sleepy)